Lesson 29

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1

Free English Grammar * Grammatica Inglese Gratis

contractions

abbreviazioni

affermative

negative

to be (present simple)

| lon | g forms | short forms | loi | ng for | ms | short | forms |
|-----------|------------|-----------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------------|
| I you | am are | I'm you're | I you | am are | not not | I you | aren't |
| he | is is | he's she's | he | is is | not | he | isn't |
| she it | is | it's | she it | is | not not | she it | isn't isn't |
| we you | are are | we're you're | we you | are are | not not | we you | aren't aren't |
| they | are | they're | they | are | not | they | aren't |

affermative

negative

to be (past simple)

| lon | g forms | short forms | lo | ng forms | shor | t forms |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|
| I you he she it | was were was was was | | I you he she it | was not were not was not was not was not | I you he she it | wasn't weren't wasn't wasn't wasn't |
| we you they | were were were | | we you they | were not were not were not | we you they | weren't weren't weren't |

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2

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affermative

negative

to have (present simple)

| long forms | short forms | long forms | short forms |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| I have you have he has she has it has | I've you've he's she's it's | I have not you have not he has not she has not it has not | I haven't you haven't he hasn't she hasn't it hasn't |
| we have you have they have | we've you've they've | we have not you have not they have not | we haven't you haven't they haven't |

affermative

negative

to have (past simple)

| lor | ng forms | short forms | lo | ng for | 'ms | shor | t forms |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| I you he she it | had had had had had | I'd you'd he'd she'd it'd | I you he she it | had had had had | not not not not | I you he she it | hadn't hadn't hadn't hadn't hadn't |
| we you they | had had had | we'd you'd they'd | we you they | had had had | not not not | we you they | hadn't hadn't hadn't |

29

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affermative

negative

to do (present simple)

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| lon | ig forms | short forms | lo | ng for | ms | shor | t forms |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| I you he she | do do does does | | I you he she | do do does does | | I you he she | don't don't doesn't doesn't |
| it | does | | it | does | not | it | doesn't |
| we you they | do do do | | we you they | do do do | not not not | we you they | don't don't don't |

affermative

negative

(present simple) to do

| lor | ig forms | short forms | lo | ng foi | rms | shor | t forms |
|------|----------|-------------|------|--------|-----|------|---------|
| I | did | | I | did | not | I | didn't |
| you | did | | you | did | not | you | didn't |
| he | did | | he | did | not | he | didn't |
| she | did | | she | did | not | she | didn't |
| it | did | | it | did | not | it | didn't |
| we | did | | we | did | not | we | didn't |
| you | did | | you | did | not | you | didn't |
| they | did | | they | did | not | they | didn't |

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4

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affermative

negative

modals (can, could, must, might, will, would, shall, should, ought to)

| loi | ng forms | short forms | long forms | | short forms | |
|-----|----------|-------------|------------|--------|-------------|-------|
| I | can | | I | cannot | I | can't |
| you | can | | you | cannot | you | can't |
| he | can etc. | | he | cannot | he | can't |

| long forms | short forms | long forms | short forms |
|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| I could | | I could not | I couldn't |
| I must | | I must not | I mustn't |
| I might | | I might not | I mightn't |
| I need | | I need not | I needn't |
| I will | I'll | I will not | I won't |
| I would | I'd | I would not | I wouldn't |
| I shall | ΙΊΙ | I shall not | I shan't |
| I should | I'd | I should not | I shouldn't |
| I ought to | | I ought not to | I oughtn't to |

Abbiamo messo come esempio dei verbi modali solo la prima persona "I", perchè tutte le persone sono uguali.

Nota

he's corrisponde a he is or he has he'd corrisponde a he would or he had etc.

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contractions

abbreviazioni

| long forms | short forms | Examples |
|------------|-------------|---|
| Here is | here's | Here's a little present for you! |
| How is | how's | How's it going? (Come va? - Che si dice?) |
| That is | that's | That's very kind of you! |
| That will | that'll | That'll be great! |
| There is | there's | There's a cat on the table. |
| There will | there'll | There'll be a lot of people at the party. |
| What is | what's | What's your name? |
| What will | what'll | What'll people say? |
| When is | when's | When's he coming? |
| Where is | where's | Where's the next tube station please? |
| Who is | who's | Who's that beautiful blonde girl? |
| Who will | who'll | Who'll be the next American president? |
| Who would | who'd | Who'd like an ice cream? |