

## Basic English Grammar

## 1. 'Forma Interrogativa' e 'Forma Negativa' dei verbi.

**to be** = *essere - stare*

Forma Positiva	Luca <b>is</b> a good student.
Forma Interrogativa	<b>Is</b> Luca a good student?
Forma Negativa	Luca <b>is not</b> ( <b>isn't</b> ) a good student.

**to have** = *avere*

Forma Positiva	Jack <b>has</b> black hair.
Forma Interrogativa	<b>Has</b> Jack black hair?
Forma Negativa	Jack <b>has not</b> ( <b>hasn't</b> ) black hair.

**can** = *posso; so (fare una cosa)*

Forma Positiva	Jane <b>can</b> speak French.
Forma Interrogativa	<b>Can</b> Jane speak French?
Forma Negativa	Jane <b>cannot</b> ( <b>can't</b> ) speak French.

**must** = *debbo*

Forma Positiva	Abel <b>must</b> get up early every day.
Forma Interrogativa	<b>Must</b> Abel get up early every day?
Forma Negativa	He <b>must not</b> ( <b>mustn't</b> ) waste time watching TV.

*Was - were - could - will - would - should - may - might seguono le stesse regole.*

**Osserva**

a. Nella forma interrogativa il verbo **precede** il soggetto.

**Is** Luca...? **Has** Jack...? **Can** Jane...? **Must** Abel...?

b. Nella forma negativa si aggiunge **'not'** al verbo.

Luca **is not**... Jack **has not**... Jane **cannot**... Abel **must not**...



## Basic English Grammar

## 3. 'Forma Interrogativa' e 'Forma Negativa' dei verbi

to do = fare

## Past Simple

I did = io feci  
 you did = tu facesti  
 he did = egli fece ecc.  
 we did  
 you did  
 they did

Con "did" e "didn't" si ottengono la forma interrogativa e la forma negativa del "past simple".

## Forma Interrogativa

Did	I	like?
Did	you	like?
Did	he	like?
Did	we	like?
Did	you	like?
Did	they	like?

## Forma Negativa

I	did not	like
you	did not	like
he	did not	like
we	did not	like
you	did not	like
they	did not	like

## Forma Contratta

I	didn't	like
you	didn't	like
he	didn't	like
we	didn't	like
you	didn't	like
they	didn't	like

- > Did you like the movie "Titanic"?  
 (Ti è piaciuto/ti piacque il film "Titanic"?)