Lesson 34

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### Free English Grammar \* Grammatica Inglese Gratis

1. 'Forma Interrogativa' e 'Forma Negativa' dei verbi.

to be = essere - stare

Forma Positiva Luca is a good student.
Forma Interrogativa Is Luca a good student?

Forma Negativa Luca is not (isn't) a good student.

to have = avere

Forma Positiva Jack has black hair. Forma Interrogativa Has Jack black hair?

Forma Negativa Jack has not (hasn't) black hair.

can = posso; so (fare una cosa)

Forma Positiva
Forma Interrogativa

Jane can speak French.

Can Jane speak French?

Forma Negativa Jane cannot (can't) speak French.

must = debbo

Forma Positiva

Forma Interrogativa

Must Abel get up early every day?

Must Abel get up early every day?

He must not (mustn't) waste time

watching TV.

Was - were - could - will - would - should - may - might sequono le stesse regole.

#### Osserva

a. Nella forma interrogativa il verbo precede il soggetto.

Is Luca...? Has Jack...? Can Jane...? Must Abel...?

b. Nella forma negativa si aggiunge 'not' al verbo.

Luca is not... Jack has not... Jane cannot... Abel must not...

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# Free English Grammar \* Grammatica Inglese Gratis

2. 'Forma Interrogativa' e 'Forma Negativa' dei verbi.

to do = fare

### Present Simple

I  $do = io \ faccio$  we doyou  $do = tu \ fai$  you dohe  $does = egli \ fa \ ecc.$  they do

Nella pagina precedente abbiamo visto come si ottiene la forma interrogativa e la forma negativa di: to be - to have - can - must - was - were - could - will - would - should - may - might.

### Con gli altri verbi non si può dire:

> Speak you French? He speaks not French.

#### Si deve dire:

> Do you speak French?
 (lett. Fai tu parlare francese?) - Parli francese?

He does not speak French. = (lett. Lui fa non parlare francese.)

Con "do" e "does" "don't" e "doesn't" si ottengono la forma interrogativa e la forma negativa del "present simple".

#### Forma Interrogativa

# Forma Negativa

#### Forma Contratta

Do	Ι	speak?
Do	you	speak?
Does	he	speak?
Do	we	speak?
Do	you	speak?
Do	they	speak?

I	do	not	speak
you	do	not	speak
he	does	not	speak
we	do	not	speak
you	do	not	speak
they	do	not	speak

I	don't	speak
you	don't	speak
he	doesn't	speak
we	don't	speak
you	don't	speak
they	don't	speak

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# Free English Grammar \* Grammatica Inglese Gratis

3. 'Forma Interrogativa' e 'Forma Negativa' dei verbi

to do = fare

## Past Simple

I did = io feci

you did = tu facesti

he  $\frac{\text{did}}{\text{did}} = egli \ fece \ ecc.$ 

we did

you did

they did

Con "did" e "didn't" si ottengono la forma interrogativa e la forma negativa del "past simple".

## Forma Interrogativa

Forma Negativa

Forma Contratta

Did	I	like?
Did	you	like?
Did	he	like?
Did	we	like?
Did	you	like?
Did	they	like?

I	did	not	like
you	did	not	like
he	did	not	like
we	did	not	like
you	did	not	like
they	did	not	like

I	didn't	like
you he	didn't	like
he	didn't	like
we	didn't	like
you they	didn't	like
they	didn't	like

Did you like the movie "Titanic"? (Ti è piaciuto/ti piacque il film "Titanic"?)