## Free English Grammar  *  Grammatica Inglese Gratis

**Present Conditional** = *condizionale presente*

*Fino ad alcuni anni fa, con i pronomi  "I" e "we", si considerava corretto usare  "should".*

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| I | should | go | = | *io andrei* |
| you | would | go | = | *tu andresti* |
| he | would | go | = | *egli andrebbe  ecc.* |
| we | should | go | | |
| you | would | go | | |
| they | would | go | | |

*Oggigiorno la maggior parte delle persone usano "would" dopo "I"  e "we", e non è considerato errore.*

| forma positiva | | |
|---|---|---|
| I | would | go |
| you | would | go |
| he | would | go |
| we | would | go |
| you | would | go |
| they | would | go |

| forma contratta | | |
|---|---|---|
| I'd | | go |
| you'd | | go |
| he'd | | go |
| we'd | | go |
| you'd | | go |
| they'd | | go |

| forma interrogativa | | |
|---|---|---|
| would | I | go? |
| would | you | go? |
| would | he | go? |
| would | we | go? |
| would | you | go? |
| would | they | go? |

| forma negativa | | |
|---|---|---|
| I | would not | go |
| you | would not | go |
| he | would not | go |
| we | would not | go |
| you | would not | go |
| they | would not | go |

| forma negativa contratta | | |
|---|---|---|
| I | wouldn't | go |
| you | wouldn't | go |
| he | wouldn't | go |
| we | wouldn't | go |
| you | wouldn't | go |
| they | wouldn't | go |

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Past Conditional    =  *condizionale passato*

### forma positiva

| I | would | have | gone |
| you | would | have | gone |
| he | would | have | gone |
| we | would | have | gone |
| you | would | have | gone |
| they | would | have | gone |

### forma contratta

| I'd | have | gone |
| you'd | have | gone |
| he'd | have | gone |
| we'd | have | gone |
| you'd | have | gone |
| they'd | have | gone |

### forma interrogativa

| would | I | have | gone? |
| would | you | have | gone? |
| would | he | have | gone? |
| would | we | have | gone? |
| would | you | have | gone? |
| would | they | have | gone? |

### forma negativa

| I | would not | have gone |
| you | would not | have gone |
| he | would not | have gone |
| we | would not | have gone |
| you | would not | have gone |
| they | would not | have gone |

### forma negativa contratta

| I | wouldn't | have | gone |
| you | wouldn't | have | gone |
| he | wouldn't | have | gone |
| we | wouldn't | have | gone |
| you | wouldn't | have | gone |
| they | wouldn't | have | gone |

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*La forma contratta di "had" e quella di "would" sono uguali.*

| I would | = | I'd |
|---------|---|-----|
| I had | = | I'd |

*Per non confonderle basta osservare che "would" è seguito dalla <u>forma base</u> del verbo...*

I would study  =  I'd study      *(io studierei)*

*… mentre "had" è seguito da un <u>participio passato</u>.*

I had studied =  I'd studied      *(io avevo studiato)*

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conditional sentences     = *frasi condizionali*

**1.**

| present | future |
|---------|--------|
| If you study… | you will pass your exam. |
| *(Se studi…* | *passerai il tuo esame.)* |

**2.**

| past | present conditional |
|------|---------------------|
| If you studied… | you would pass your exam. |
| *(Se studiassi…* | *passeresti il tuo esame.)* |

**3.**

| past perfect | past conditional |
|--------------|------------------|
| If you had studied… | you would have passed your exam. |
| *(Se avessi studiato…* | *avresti passato il tuo esame.)* |

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Condizionale  di  "can"  -  "may"  -  "must"

### Condizionale di  "can"

| forma positiva | | | forma negativa |
|---|---|---|---|
| I | could | = *io potrei* | I could not  -  I couldn't  etc. |
| you | could | = *tu potresti* | |
| he | could | = *egli potrebbe* | **forma interrogativa** |
| | | | could I?   etc. |
| we | could | | |
| you | could | | |
| they | could | | |

### Condizionale di  "may"

| forma positiva | | | forma negativa |
|---|---|---|---|
| I | might | = *io potrei* | I might not  etc. |
| you | might | = *tu potresti* | |
| he | might | = *egli potrebbe* | **forma interrogativa** |
| | | | might I?   etc. |
| we | might | | |
| you | might | | |
| they | might | | |

### Condizionale di  "must"

| forma positiva | | | forma negativa |
|---|---|---|---|
| I | should | = *io dovrei* | I should not – I shouldn't |
| you | should | = *tu dovresti* | |
| he | should | = *egli dovrebbe* | **forma interrogativa** |
| | | | should I?   etc. |
| we | should | | |
| you | should | | |
| they | should | | |